7: Joest--57 [6] E-5 (no date) 1882 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 826 Chin-hoan

Since the natives will not allow anyone to touch their head, I found it impossible to take any measurements. I should say that most of the men are from 5'2" to 5'4", while the women are considerably smaller.

10: Schumacher--224 [6] T-1 (ca. 1896) 1898 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141 Chin-hoan

The Tschin-Huan are tall people with good physiques. Their skin is not so dark as that of the Hacca [MC: Formosans of Chinese origin, originally from Kwangtung province] or the Peyo-Huan who live at the foot of the mountains.

10: Schumacher--224 [8] T-1 (ca. 1896) 1898 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141 Chin-hoan

The facial expression of the men of the Tschin-Huan resembles that of the coarser types of the Indians of Arizona...

10: Schumacher--224-225 T-1 (ca. 1896) 1898 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 171, 562 Chin-hoan

The women can hardly be distinguished from the Chinese owing to the similarity of the shape of their faces, their delicate build, and their lighter skin. [225] In married life they claim a privileged position exactly like the Chinese women.

16: Müller--229 [3] U-3 (no date) 1910 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 142, 164

The physical characteristics which all the aborigines of Formosa have in common are stiff black hair, prominent cheekbones, black iris, eyes of the Malayan type, a snub nose with wide nostrils, yellowish complexion, sparse beard, and medium height. The size of the skull (cephalic index) is between 79 and 83; they are brachycephalic. Although their build is not especially strong, they are agile and have a great deal of endurance. They are, however, subject to climatic diseases such as malaria.

19: Guérin and Bernard--552-553 G-3 (ca. 1866) 1868 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 224, 341, 576 Tsou

Between the rivière Noire and the Pakan are the Tsoo, who are also called the Tibou-la, as that is the name of their largest village. The Tsoo are the unique example of a tribe of savages that are allied with the Chinese, and they are not tattooed at all. But they have little pity for their Ata-bou neighbors, and those of Sibou-koun. There is another language here, and we find that the race has become smaller, more thick-set, more southern, in a word. The house is round with a conical roof, instead of being square. The native no longer bids you welcome by laying his hand flat on your chest; he presses your forearm instead. (These observations apply to all the southern tribes). The Tsoo have replaced the Chinese head trophies by [553] enormous piles of wild-boar skulls.

19: Guérin and Bernard--553 [3] G-3 (ca. 1866) 1868 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 142, 481

The Formosan savages are similar to the higher quadrumanes, such as the gorilla, in their gait. Their arms are long, and they have enormous feet. When they walk the front part of the foot is the only section that touches the ground; this is managed in some way by a perfect manipulation of the toes. The savages are above normal height, except among the southern tribes. The hair of the savages is usually tied in a knot at the back of the head, although it is occasionally cut short. Body hair is not very abundant. The features are those of a race which has been degraded by the difficulties of eking out an existence. Children in the north look very much like Europeans. You are amazed by the variety of physiognomies, for flat faces are seen side by side with Greco-Roman profiles. Unfortunately, the natural beauty is soon destroyed by an artificial ugliness. The southerners look like Malays or Tayals, but they are all extremely vigorous and agile.

19: Guérin and Bernard--553-554 G-3 (ca. 1866) 1868 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 609

The savages are all alike [554] in having an expression of defiance and anxiety, which shows that they are undeveloped mentally. Some of the women are pretty, and they are small.

20: Alvarez--256 [2] (no date) 1927 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 142 Paiwan

"The forehead is regular. The nose is straight, yet slightly flattened towards the nostrils. Very thick lips appear among the Tsalisen, Pyuma and Paiwan. Tendency to obesity is rare. The Tsalisen, and most of the Pyuma and Paiwan, have round faces and strong limbs. They can run with great speed. They have good eyes and are splendid marksmen. They are either dark brown or blackish in complexion."

21: Asai--6 L-5 (1935-46) 1950 Formosan Aborigines
116, 141, 144

"Physical types: There are five different types—Atayal, Saisiyat, and Sedeq; Bunun; Tsou, Kamakanabu, Saaru; Ruka, Paiwan, Puyuma, Ami; Yami. They are all rather similar to the Igorot tribe in the Philippines."

36: Dodd--70 [2] U-2 1865 (1885) **Formosan Aborigines**
116, 141

"The men are not remarkably tall; in fact I should say that few of them measure over five feet nine inches, and the majority of them are, probably, under five feet six inches. In the South of the island, it is said, the men are of a larger mould than those residing North of Latitude 24 N."